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Standards for Reporting
For the specific study design, such as randomized control study, study of diagnostic accuracy, meta-analysis, observational study and non-randomized study, it is recommended for authors to follow the reporting guide lines listed in the following table.

CONSORT
(Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials)

http://www.consort-statement.org/

STARD
(Standards for Reporting of Diagnostic Accuracy)
http://www.stard-statement.org/

PRISMA
(Preferred Reporting Items of Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses)
http://www.prisma-statement.org/

STOBE
(Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in epidemiology)
http://www.strobe-statement.org/

MOOSE
(Meta-analysis of Observational Studies in Epidemiology)

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All manuscripts should be written in English.

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Clin Exp Vaccine Res publishes editorials, invited review articles, special articles, original articles, case reports, brief communications, and correspondences.

▶ Editorials are invited perspectives on an area of medical
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- Review articles provide a concise review of a subject of importance to medical researchers written by an invited expert in medical science.
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- Original articles are papers reporting the results of basic and clinical investigations that are sufficiently well documented to be acceptable to critical readers.
- Case reports deal with clinical cases of medical interest or innovation.
- Brief communications are short original research articles on issues important to medical researchers.
- Correspondence includes a reader’s comment on an article published in Clin Exp Vaccine Res and a reply from the authors.

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#### General Requirements

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- Pages should be numbered from, and including, the abstract.
- To facilitate blind peer review, the manuscript must not contain the name of any author or institution.
- Measurements should be presented in accordance with the International System of Units (SI).
- Abbreviations should be minimized. When necessary, spell out the full term the first time it appears in the text, add the abbreviation in parentheses, and use the abbreviation thereafter.
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The title page should contain the full title of paper, the running title of fewer the 10 words, the names of the authors and of the institutions, and institutional addresses. If authors are at different institutions, first present the institution where most of the work was carried out, and indicate individual departments and institutions by inserting a superscript letter immediately after the author’s name, and the same letter in front of the appropriate institution. The name, address, e-mail address, telephone, and fax number of the corresponding author should be placed in the lower portion of the title page. The title should be expressed briefly, clearly, and concisely. It is not necessary to lead with expressions like “clinical research on-” or “the study on-.”

### Abstract

Each paper should start with an abstract not exceeding 250 words. The abstract should state the purpose, materials and methods, results, and conclusion in each paragraph in a brief and coherent manner. Relevant numerical data should be included. Under the abstract, keywords should be inserted (maximum 5 words) and listed in the following order: anatomical name (illness), diagnosis, and treatment. Authors are recommended to use the MeSH database to find medical subject heading terms at http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html. The abstract should be structured into the following sections.

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Introduction
State the background or problem that led to the initiation of the study. Lead systematically to the hypothesis of the study, and finally, to a restatement of the study objective, which should match that in the abstract. Do not include conclusions in the Introduction.

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Institutional review board (IRB) approval, when applicable, must be stated. Describe the study design (prospective or retrospective, inclusion and exclusion criteria, duration of the study) and the study population (demographics, length of follow-up). Explanations of the experimental methods should be concise, but yet enable replication by a qualified investigator.

- Ethics statement
  The study protocol was approved by the institutional review board of #### (IRB No. ##-##-##). Informed consent was confirmed (or waived) by the IRB. The animal studies were performed after receiving approval of the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee in ### University (IACUC approval No. ##-##-##).

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Acknowledgments
All persons who have made substantial contributions, but who have not met the criteria for authorship, should be acknowledged here. All sources of funding for the study should be stated here explicitly.

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- Citation of references in the text should be made by giving consecutive numbers in parenthesis (Vancouver style).
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- References to journal articles should conform to the journal title abbreviations used in the Index Medicus.
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Examples of references are as follows:
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- Discussion: Discussion should focus on the case and pertinent literature.
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- Abstract in structured format up to 250 words for original articles and in unstructured format up to 200 words for review articles and case reports. Keywords (up to 5) from the MeSH list of Index Medicus.
- All table and figure numbers are found in the text.
- Figures as separate files, in JPG, GIF, or PPT format.
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